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Class: 11 Date:  Instructions:				
			•	Transform the following complex sentences by beginning as directed.
			•	Consider tense, passive or active voice, and keep sentence complexity intact.
1.	The government had introduced new policies to control pollution, which created public debates.  Begin: New policies			
2.	The teacher had been explaining the complex formula to the class for over an hour when the bell rang.  Begin: The complex formula .			
3.	They must have submitted the reports by now.  Begin: The reports			
4.	The organization will be launching a new campaign next month, hoping to raise awareness about climate change.  Begin: A new campaign			
5.	Have the scientists discovered any new evidence in the research study?  Begin: Has any new evidence			
6.	By the time we reached the venue, the speech had already been delivered by the keynote speaker.  Begin: The keynote speaker			
7.	Did they present the findings during the conference?  Begin: Were the findings  ?			
8.	The board will have approved the merger by the end of this week.  Begin: The merger			
9.	The journalist was asking the guest speaker challenging questions during the interview.  Begin: Challenging questions			
10.	The management had been reviewing the safety protocols for several weeks before the incident occurre <b>Begin:</b> The safety protocols			
11.	Did the teacher give you the instructions for the project?  Begin: Were the instructions			

They will have constructed the new building by the end of this year.  Begin: The new building
Have the students been preparing for the final exam?  Begin: Has preparation
The city council announced the new public transport system yesterday.  Begin: The new public transport system
He had organized the charity event before the deadline.  Begin: The charity event
The parents are sending their children to the summer camp next week.  Begin: The children
Has the library issued the new books to the students?  Begin: Have the new books ?
The government will have imposed new taxes by the end of the year.  Begin: New taxes
Were they discussing the economic reforms during the meeting?  Begin: Were the economic reforms  ?

## **ANSWERS:**

- The government had introduced new policies to control pollution, which created public debates.
   Begin: New policies had been introduced by the government to control pollution, which created public debates.
- 2. The teacher had been explaining the complex formula to the class for over an hour when the bell rang.

  Begin: The complex formula had been explained to the class by the teacher for over an hour when the bell rang.
- 3. They must have submitted the reports by now.

**Begin:** The reports must have been submitted by now.

4. The organization will be launching a new campaign next month, hoping to raise awareness about climate change.

**Begin:** A new campaign will be launched by the organization next month, hoping to raise awareness about climate change.

5. Have the scientists discovered any new evidence in the research study?

Begin: Has any new evidence been discovered by the scientists in the research study?

6. By the time we reached the venue, the speech had already been delivered by the keynote speaker.

**Begin:** The keynote speaker had already delivered the speech by the time we reached the venue.

7. Did they present the findings during the conference?

Begin: Were the findings presented during the conference?

8. The board will have approved the merger by the end of this week.

**Begin:** The merger will have been approved by the board by the end of this week.

9. The journalist was asking the guest speaker challenging questions during the interview.

Begin: Challenging questions were being asked to the guest speaker by the journalist during the interview.

10. The management had been reviewing the safety protocols for several weeks before the incident occurred.
Begin: The safety protocols had been reviewed by the management for several weeks before the incident occurred.

11. Did the teacher give you the instructions for the project?

Begin: Were the instructions for the project given to you by the teacher?

12. The artist had painted a beautiful mural on the school wall.

**Begin:** A beautiful mural had been painted on the school wall by the artist.

13. They will have constructed the new building by the end of this year.

Begin: The new building will have been constructed by the end of this year.

14. Have the students been preparing for the final exam?

Begin: Has preparation for the final exam been done by the students?

15. The city council announced the new public transport system yesterday.

Begin: The new public transport system was announced by the city council yesterday.

16. He had organized the charity event before the deadline.

**Begin:** The charity event had been organized by him before the deadline.

17. The parents are sending their children to the summer camp next week.

Begin: The children are being sent to the summer camp by their parents next week.

18. Has the library issued the new books to the students?

Begin: Have the new books been issued to the students by the library?

19. The government will have imposed new taxes by the end of the year.

Begin: New taxes will have been imposed by the government by the end of the year.

20. Were they discussing the economic reforms during the meeting?

Begin: Were the economic reforms being discussed during the meeting?